

4/H-20 (iv) (Syllabus-2015)

2018

(April)

PHILOSOPHY

(Honours)

(Indian Philosophy)

(PHIL-41)

Marks : 75

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks
for the questions*

Answer any **five** questions

1. What is the meaning of Darśana? Explain the distinctive features of Indian Philosophy. 5+10=15
2. What is Puruṣa? What are the proofs for the existence of Puruṣa in Sāṅkhya Philosophy? 5+10=15
3. What is Sapta-bhaṅgī-Naya? Explain Syādvāda as a theory of relativity of knowledge. 3+12=15
4. Critically examine Cārvāka's theory of Metaphysics and Ethics. 15

5. Explain and examine the concept of Mokṣa with reference to Śaṅkara. 1
6. What is Anumāna? What is the significant difference between Nyāya syllogism and Aristotelian syllogism? $5+10=1$
7. How does Śaṅkara conceive the relation between Īvara and Brahman? Explain fully. 1
8. Who is the founder of Yoga system? What is the literal meaning of Yoga? Explain the various stages of Aṣṭāṅga Yoga of the Yoga system. $1+2+12=1$
9. What do you mean by Padārtha? How many Padārthas are there in Vaiśeṣika system? Explain in detail the Vaiśeṣika categories. $2+2+11=1$
10. Write short notes on any two of the following : $7\frac{1}{2}\times 2=15$
- (a) Kṣaṇikavāda
- (b) Dharma
- (c) Cit and Acit
- (d) Orthodox and Heterodox Schools of Thought
